

# Business Continuity in Telecommunication Sector with Legal and Regulatory aspects Presentation by:

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# AGENDA



- ❑ Business Continuity in Telecommunication Sector with Legal and Regulatory aspects
- ❑ Telecommunication network overview
- ❑ Key components, Emergency / Business Continuity / Crisis Management
- ❑ Business Continuity in Use Cases
- ❑ BCM Real Time Recovery Exercise –MSC Failover
- ❑ General evaluation

# Business Continuity in Telecommunication Sector with Legal and Regulatory aspects

# Business Continuity



- ❑ Ensuring the continuity of critical business processes includes holistic efforts to make the system operational again within the minimum downtime and data requirements foreseen in the event of failure
- ❑ It aims at identifying potential risks and their impacts, designing a process that creates resistance and requires effective intervention (including effective crisis management).

# Benefits



- ❑ It protects the brand, customers, commercial reputation and value-creating activities.
- ❑ Provides legal and regulatory compliance.
- ❑ Prevents loss of profit, ensures continuity.
- ❑ Ensures commercial stability and creates confidence in the public.

# Legal Review



- ❑ There is no specific law regulating business continuity.
- ❑ However, regulations in some areas is regulated by the states in the world and Turkey (secondary legislation) are available.
- ❑ In Turkey there are three main areas regulated.
  - ❑ Electronic Communication Sector
  - ❑ .Banking / Finance Sector
  - ❑ Energy Sector

# Regulation Requirement



- ❑ The increase in liberal requirements
- ❑ The state has actively withdrawn from its monopoly areas,
- ❑ It has started to regulate these areas through private legal regime and independent state authorities.

# Law # 5809 .



According to the law; national security and public order, and provisions of the special law on provision of electronic communication services in cases of emergency, martial law, mobilization, war and natural disasters.

The relevant one of these principles is;  
Qualitative and quantitative continuity must be ensured unless otherwise specified in the law or unless objective reasons require otherwise.

# Regulative Sectoral Review



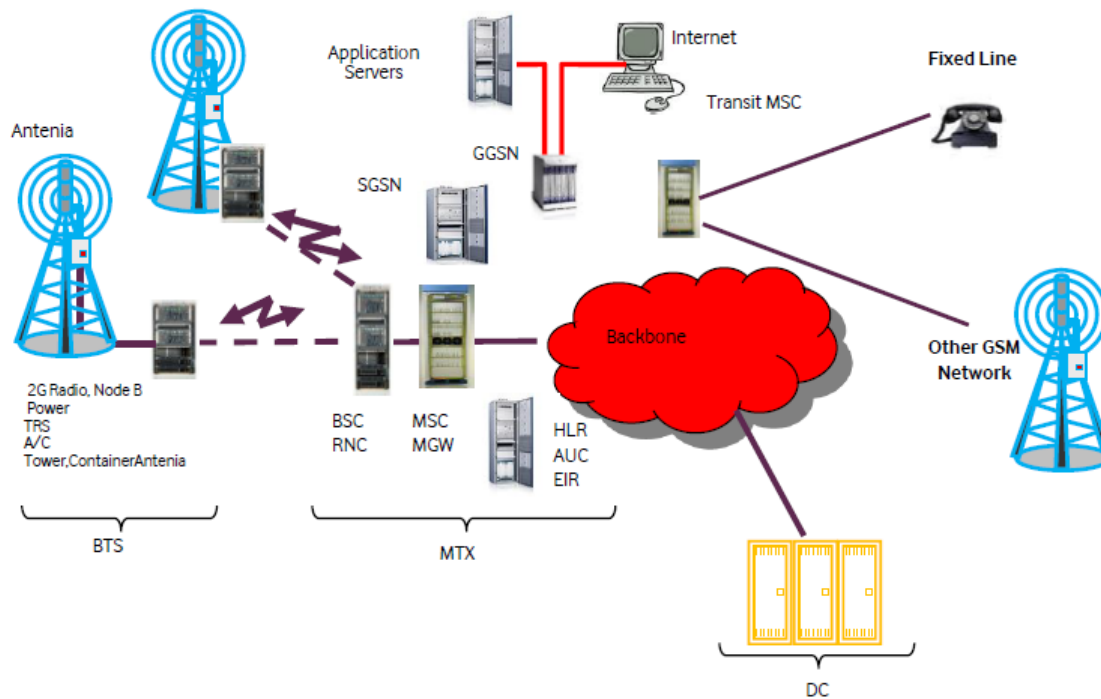
- ❑ In the Law, “Taking necessary measures to ensure uninterrupted communication in disaster situations.”
- ❑ It is an important obligation left to the operators.
- ❑ Ensuring business continuity is essential even in disaster situations.



# TELECOMMUNICATION NETWORK OVERVIEW

# Mobile GSM Network

## MOBILE GSM NETWORK



# General Strategy in Disasters

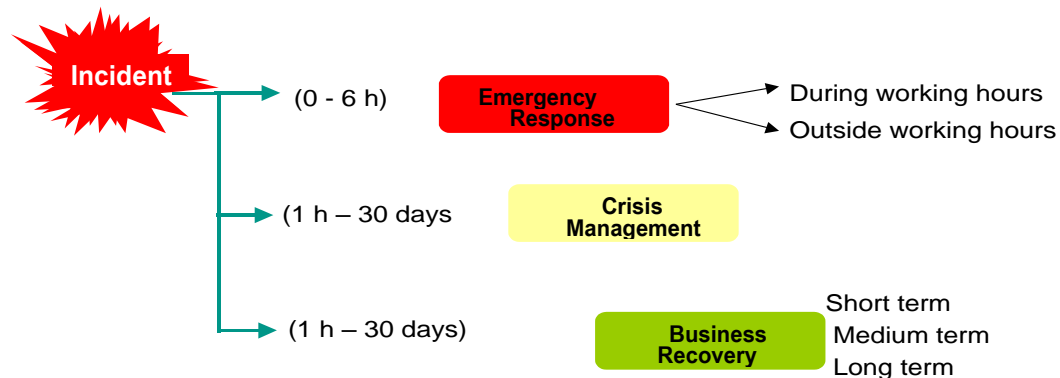
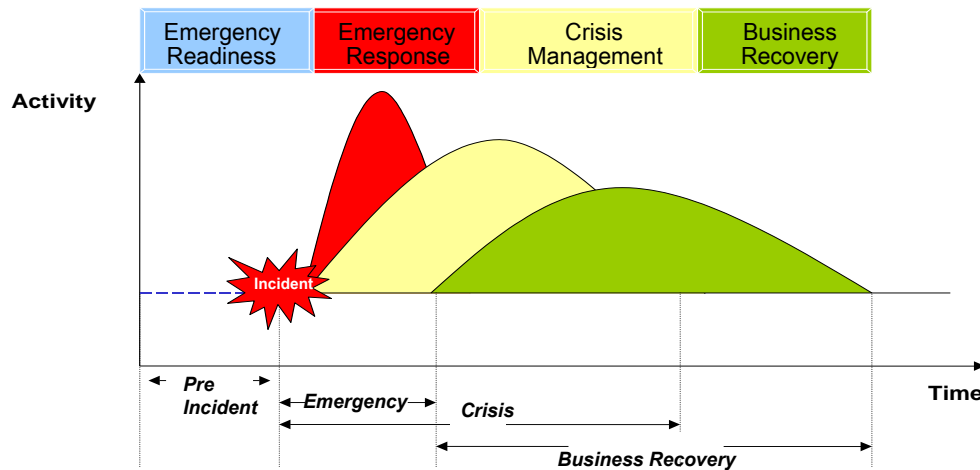


## General Strategy in Disasters

- ☐ Assessment
- ☐ Business Resilience
- ☐ Recovery
- ☐ Social Responsibility

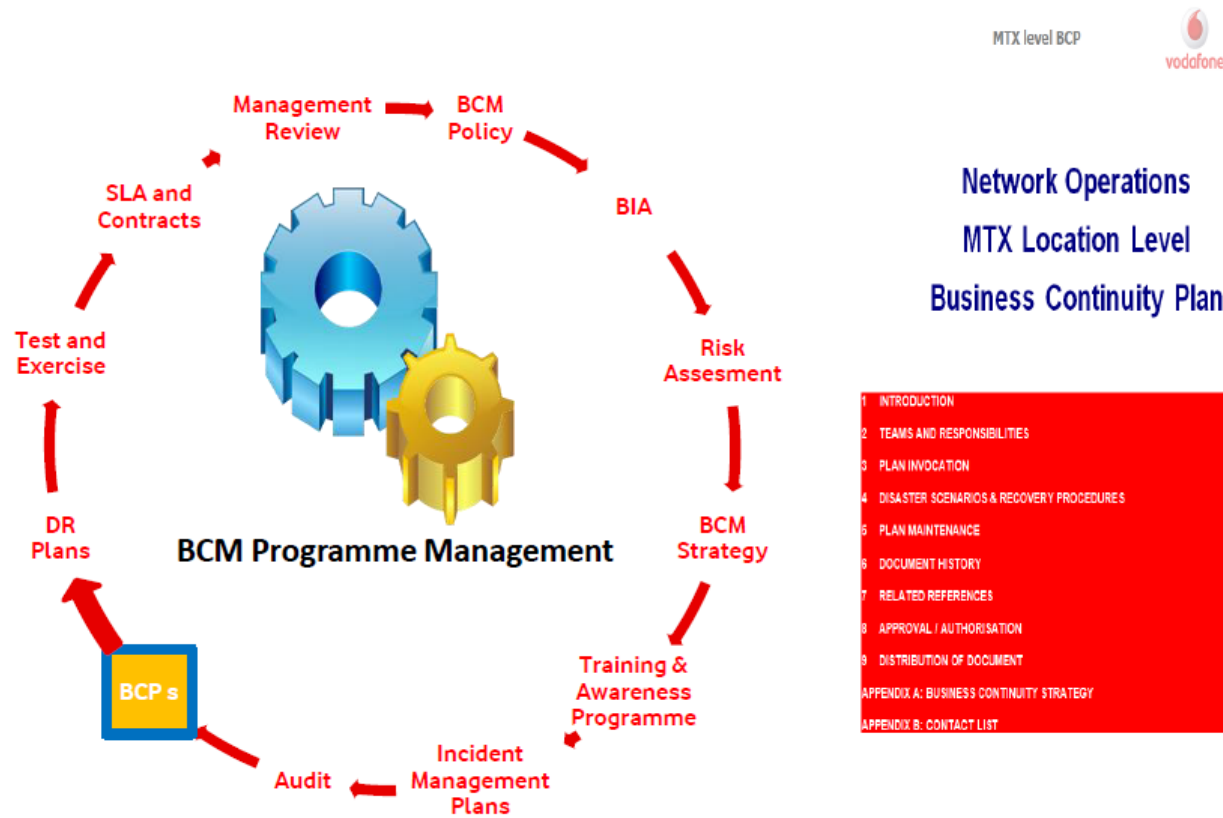
# KEY COMPONENTS

# Emergency / Business Resilience / Crisis Management Process



# Business Resilience

## COMPONENTS OF BCM PROGRAMME MANAGEMENT –BUSINESS CONTINUITY PLANNING



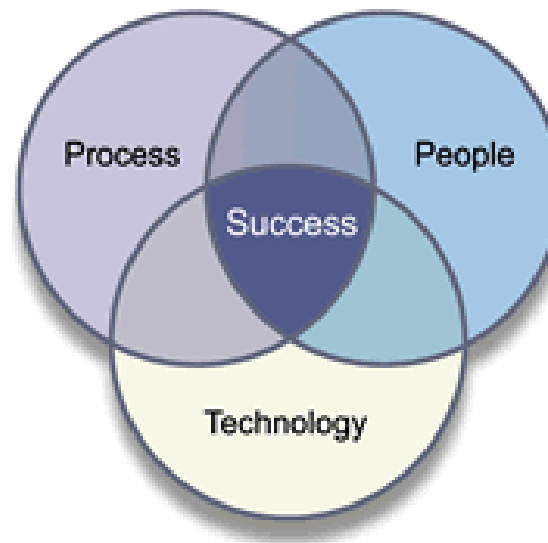
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# Technology ,Process,People



Being a pioneer of best practices  
ISO 22301 ,22320 Framework

Corporate Organisational  
Model, Well trained BCM  
People



Geographical spread of  
Technology, Business Resilience

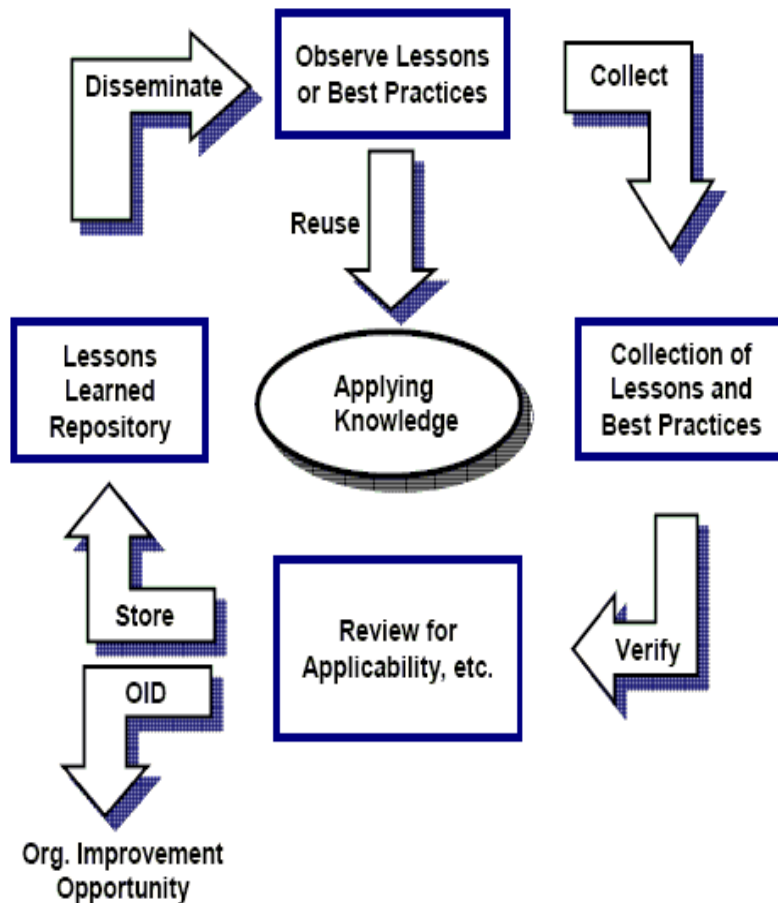
# Success Criteria



- Holistic model not **on 'heros'**
- Integration of Global standards into VFTR (ISO 22301, 27001, PCI, SOX, 9001) and manage them with consistent manner
- Provide business continuity with our key products and services to our stakeholders ,customers, people , and our liability against regulation
- Protect our reputation and enhance our brand value.
- Perform and accomplish corporate culture
- If there is a Crisis , believe that **there is no BCM**

# BUSINESS CONTINUITY USE CASES

# Business Continuity as Lessons learned



USE CASE	DATE
Van Earthquake	23-25 .10.2011
Samsun Flood & Network Storm	04.07.2012
Gezi Park Movement	28.05.2013
Some Mine Disaster	31.03.2014
Electricity Outage	31.03.2015
More	

# Van Earthquake dated 23-25 October 2011



## Primary Tasks

- ☐ Mobile Base Stations sent and installed
- ☐ Crisis Desks Established
- ☐ VF Group Informed
- ☐ Contact with NGO and local authorities performed
- ☐ Blocked VF subscribers' lines opened
- ☐ Mobile store truck sent and gave service
- ☐ Free minutes and SMSs were given away to the subscribers
- ☐ VF press bulletin distributed
- ☐ A-Ter extension performed, faulty ones detected and fixed
- ☐ Location information and signal tracking performed
- ☐ Pre-paid subscribers who were not able to perform calls because of out of credit situation were filtered out
- ☐ Alarm monitoring and periodic reporting has been performed
- ☐ Central optimization and planning team kept working at city center





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- A map of Turkey with a red oval highlighting the city of Soma in the western part of the country. The map shows major cities like Istanbul, Ankara, Izmir, and Bursa, as well as the Aegean Sea to the west. Soma is located in the western part of the country, near the Aegean Sea.



# Soma Mine Disaster



- ❑ 6 Mobile BTS installed in Soma & 2 extra Mobile BTSs occupied for urgent case
- ❑ Crisis Desks Established at VDF Headquarter & İzmir Region & Tuzla (NOC)
- ❑ 22 Technical Staff took responsibility in Soma
- ❑ 2 Caravans sent to Soma for employee's accommodation
- ❑ Mobile Farmer truck sent and give service (provided cell phones and laptops to help meet communication)
- ❑ Free 100 minutes were given away to the subscribers in Soma
- ❑ Smart parameter adjustments considering the changing needs in network
- ❑ Capacity enhancement of BSC / RNC & all base stations in Soma
- ❑ 24/7 online monitoring of existing sites and mobile base stations



# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



❑ World's 7th Largest Power Outage on History



# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



- ❑ On March 31st 2015 10:36, three power plants in Turkey have been subject to subsequent system failures.
- ❑ Failures caused a decrease in total system power system and Frequency of Electricity dropped for whole Turkish Electrical Network, resulting in a very large scale Power Outage throughout country
- ❑ System Power has started to be reinstated to cities at 15:58 and gradually served to all affected cities.
- ❑ Energy was stored to all cities by 23:00

# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



Crisis War Rooms are immediately established at HeadQuarters, Operation Center and Regions following the start of Power Outage

## **Crisis Team is formed by :**

- ☐ Technology Quality and Service Assurance Teams
- ☐ Network Teams including Regions, Rollout, NOC and Network Planning
- ☐ Business Continuity Management
- ☐ Corporate Affairs including Stakeholder&Internal Communication and Corporate Communication
- ☐ Information Technologies - Technology Security Management
- ☐ Regulatory Affairs Management

# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



Following actions are taken in order to extend backup power time by reducing power consumption, thus keeping site outages at lowest, ensuring high 2G availability and minimizing coverage loss

❑ F3 frequencies are shut down (12:00), F2 frequencies are shut down (13:00)

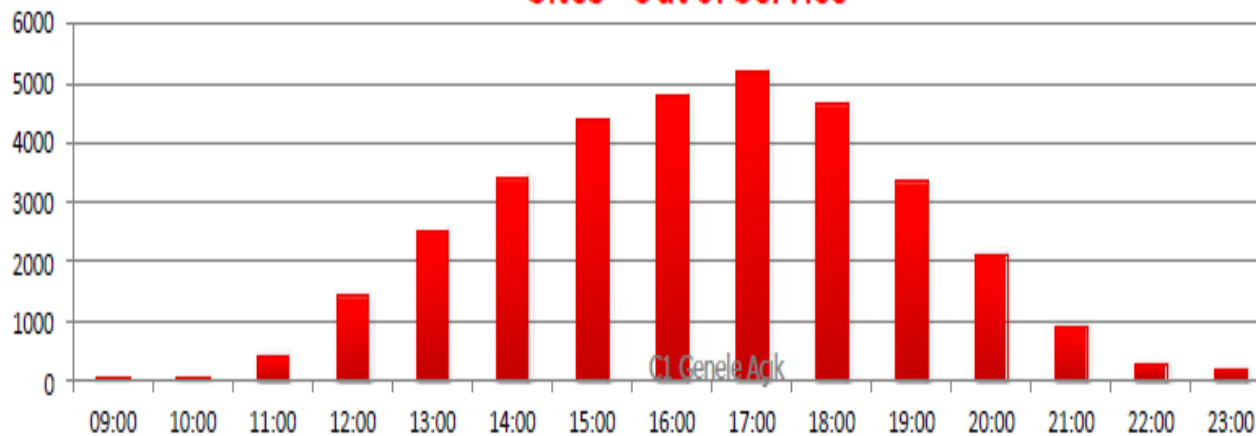
❑ 3G service were gradually locked to increase backup power duration for locations with battery life lower than %50 (13:30)

❑ TRXs were locked for large number of cells according to traffic density on sites (15:00)

# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



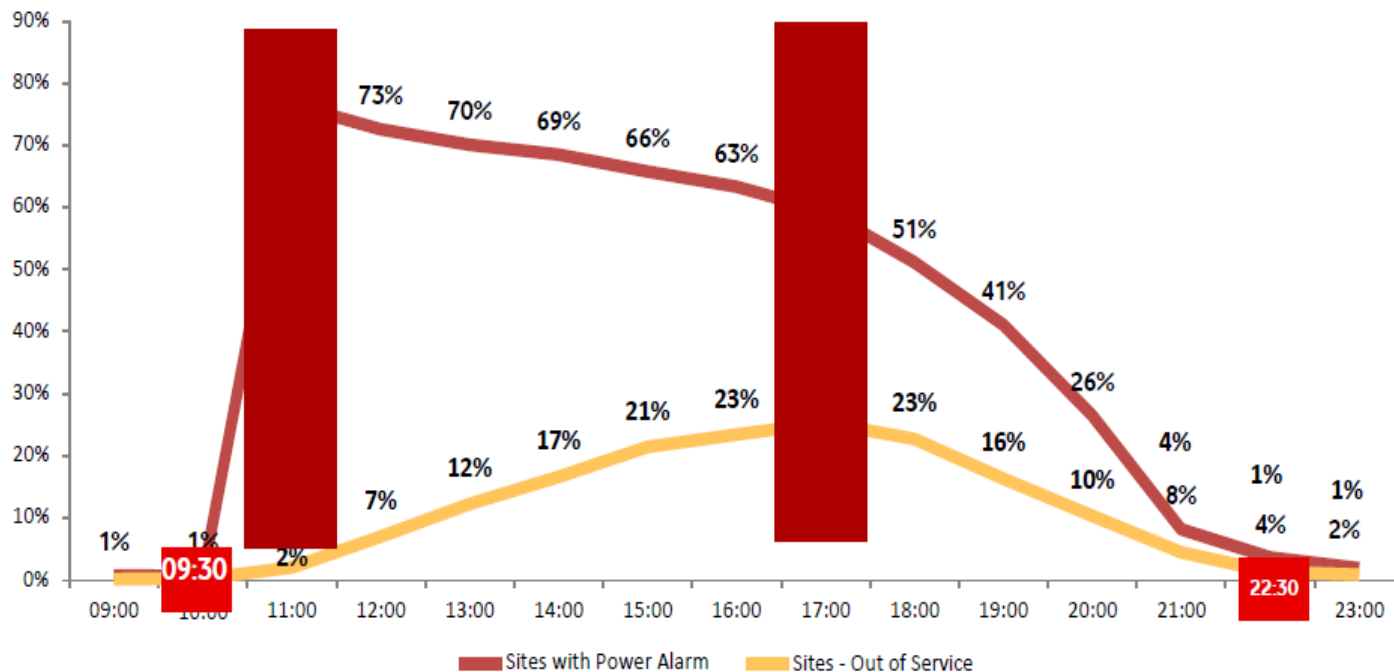
# Sites - Out of Service



# Business Continuity as Lessons learned



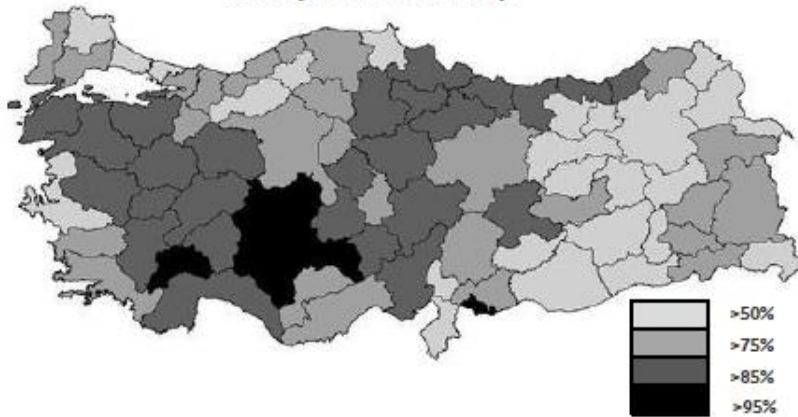
78% of Network have suffered from Power Outages



# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



Turkey Blackout Map



- ☐ All 81 cities experienced at least 50% power outages on sites
- ☐ 123k hours of power outage experienced
- ☐ 8 Hours power outage per site on average
- ☐ All MTX & DataCenter & All POP locations experienced power outages
- ☐ 120 cards on sites became dysfunctional due to constant electricity disturbances

# March 31st 2015 Power Outage



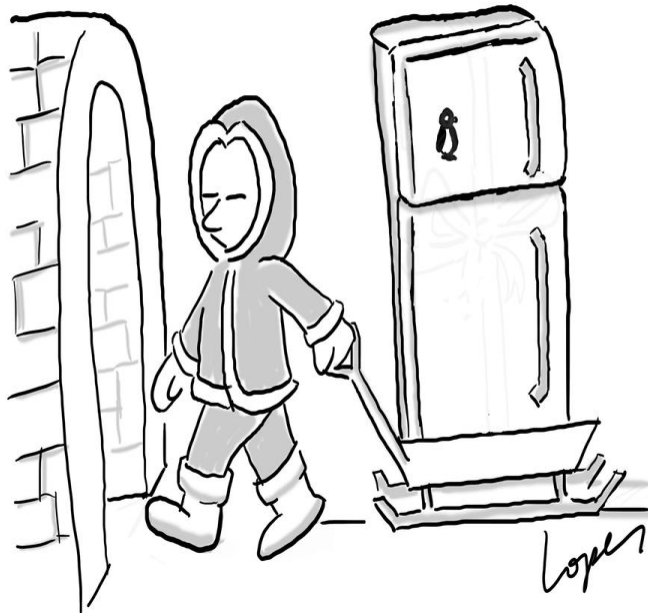
- ☐ never considered nationwide total blackout-
- ☐ Risk based approach always should be taken into account
- ☐ Supply chain management should be arranged for fuel and batteries
- ☐ Battery replacements should be made for meeting RTO Values (i.e. 4 hours/8 hours )
- ☐ Shops should have redundant power -
- ☐ Performing cross site /regional BC planning

# BCM Real Time Recovery Exercise –MSC Failover





# GENERAL EVALUATION



Why does an Eskimo need a fridge? If you can answer this question, then you will be able to sell BCM



*“In The Beginning Was The Deed”*  
*Faust , GOETHE*

Thank you